# **Actuators Selection Considerations**

Important criteria must be identified when selecting a Turbo Probe<sup>®</sup> actuator. The following is a guide to help you select the proper model numbers based on your application requirements. Refer to the product specifications to determine pressure and temperature limits of the components.

Flow Technology's Application Department, or any of our sales representatives throughout the world, are always available to assist you in identifying the proper flowmetering equipment to ensure a successful installation.



# Model Numbering

Flow Technology offers two main types of Turbo Probe® actuators, the fixed and retractable. Fixed Turbo Probe<sup>®</sup> actuators offer a low-cost alternative to flow measurement but do not allow adjustment of insertion depth or removal from the line without shutting down the process.

The retractable Turbo Probe® actuator allows the user to insert the turbine flowmeter capsule element to a selected or desired depth. If installed in conjunction with a valve, it permits removal of the probe without stopping the process.

It also offers the capability to traverse the entire diameter of the process line and characterize the velocity profile. Flow profiling is a method of determining proper positioning for a more accurate flow measurement.

# Model Descriptions





dependent upon the flange.

device on the user's process line. The pressure rating is

Configurations B & F \*PC: Flanged, EC: MS



#### Hand-Held Turbo Probes\*

These probe actuators do not contain any means of installation on a process line. They are meant to be used manually or installed with user-provided hardware.

# Model Descriptions (cont'd)



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The TB Model Turbo Probe® actuator also adjusts the insertion depth manually similar to the TS Series. In addition, the TB Series allows the user to pull the capsule completely out of the flow path while installed. The TB Series can hold up to 19 BAR (275 psi). A safety cable is attached as a means of preventing the probe from moving outward under pressure



The T9 is similar to the T8, but uses a 1.5" (3.8 cm) diameter strut for applications where longer insertior depths and measurement of high velocity and dense fluids are required. Both the T8 & T9 pressure ratings are mited by the process connection. The T8 & T9 can be completely removed from the line without stopping flow if mounted on an isolation valve.





# **Turbo Probe**<sup>®</sup> Insertion Turbine Flowmeters

## Description

The Turbo Probe<sup>®</sup> consists of an axial turbine flowmeter capsule secured in a protected shroud and fixed to the end of a strut which can be mounted in the form of a retractable or fixed probe. The flow velocity is sensed by a turbine rotor as it rotates under the force of the flowing fluid. An electronic sensor, referred to as a pickoff, is located in the strut. The passage of each rotor blade by the pickoff produces an electrical pulse and can be thought of as representing a discrete volume of fluid. The frequency of this signal is proportional to the velocity or volume of the liquid or gas passing through the pipe line. This pulse output is fed to the appropriate electronics for a variety of computing and displaying functions.

# **Applications**

Turbo Probe<sup>®</sup> insertion flowmeters offer an attractive combination of performance and economy when an inline flowmeter is too costly for making flow measurements in large pipes, ducts and channels. Applications include either gas or liquid, and Turbo Probe<sup>®</sup> insertion meters can be mounted in a flanged or threaded pipe section with the probe depth either fixed or adjustable. Insertion flowmeters offer an advantage if removal of the meter is required without interrupting flow. Maintenance is simplified by utilizing calibrated rotor capsules which are easy to store and replace in the field.

# Accuracy

The Turbo Probe<sup>®</sup> is a flow velocity sampling device capable of providing accuracies of  $\pm 1.0\%$  of reading or better, with a repeatability of ±0.25%. Accuracy is dependent upon proper understanding of the flow stream, whether it is liquid or gas, and placement of the probe itself. Generally, the probe should be inserted to a depth equal to 12% of the inside diameter of the pipe for lines 6" and larger; or at the pipe center for lines 4" and smaller. Ultimate accuracy is achieved by profiling the flow stream to determine the mean flow velocity location.

# **Rotor Configurations**

Calibrated rotor capsules are offered in a variety of bearing configurations, such as ball bearing, journal or pivot, to meet your measurement requirements.



Insertion Turbine Flowmeters

# **Features**

- Signal is proportional to the velocity or volume of the liquid or gas
- Measures flow velocity in liquids from 6 to 6,000 FPM (0.03 to 30.0 m/s) and gas flows from 90 to 18.000 FPM (0.46 to 91.0 m/s)
- Available in fixed, hand-held or retractable designs
- Provides accuracies of  $\pm 1.0\%$  of reading, with repeatability of  $\pm 0.25\%$
- Perfect for lines ranging from 2 to 72 inches
- Creates minimal pressure drop

# **Capsule Assemblies**

# Configurations

There are three basic Turbo Probe<sup>®</sup> configurations:

- Fixed Probe
- Adjustable Compression Fitting
- Retractable

# **Selection Configurations**

Important criteria must be indentified when selecting a Turbo Probe® Capsule Assembly. The following is a guide to help select the proper model numbers based on your application requirements. Refer to the product specifications to determine proper components. Flow Technology's Application Department or any of our sales representatives throughout the world are always available to assist you in identifying the proper flowmetering equipment to ensure a successful installation.



# Model Numbering

The capsule assemblies are required components to the Insertion Turbo Probes<sup>®</sup>. Each actuator, combined with a capsule assembly, is the configuration known as the Insertion Turbo Probe®.

The capsules are primarily distinguished by the type of bearing used, and the blade angle of the rotor. Three bearing types are available for liquid flows, while two types are used in gas configurations. Each bearing has specific features and benefits.

Upon determining a bearing configuration, a blade angle must be chosen which correlates to the flow range required. The fifth and sixth digits in the model number specify the blade angle in degrees. The capsule assembly chart lists the flow range associated with each bearing and blade angle.

## Jewel Bearings

The jewel bearings are recommended for both liquid and gas applications. They are constructed of two sapphire cups and a tungsten carbide shaft. These bearings have very low friction which improves the low end measurement capability. Jewel bearings are sensitive to shock and over range and must be treated with care.

#### **Ball Bearings**

The ball bearings are constructed of 440 C and are resistant to many mild liquids, including most hydrocarbons. Water will attack the 440 C and is not recommended. Ball bearings are common on gas applications. These bearings are rugged and offer a wide rangeability.

## **Journal Bearings**

The standard journal bearing is constructed of ceramic and is only available for liquids. It is a durable, dependable bearing used in water and other corrosive liquids.

MODEL NUMBERING SYSTEM
MODEL NUMBERING SYSTEM   Basic Image: Colspan="2">Image: Colspan="2" Colspa=
U = Units R = Range B = Both

				I	FLOW	RANGE	– LIQU	ID – JE	WELE	BEARIN	IG						
		(10:1) Range											Ext. Flo	w Range	)		
Model	Linearity	RF			MAG			RF			MAG						
Number	(±%FS)	FF	PM	m	/s	F	PM	n	n/s	F	PM	n	n/s	F	РΜ	m	ls
CA-HC-43-2L	2.0	8	80	.04	.40	N	I/A	N	I/A	6	100	.03	.50		N/A	N/	A
CA-HC-43-1L	2.0	30	300	.15	1.5	N	/A	N	I/A	10	300	.05	15		N/A	N/	A
CA-HC-35-1L	2.0	60	600	.30	3.0	8	120	.04	.61	25	1000	.13	5.0	120	1000	.61	5.0
CA-HC-30-1L	2.0	120	1200	.61	6.1	150	1200	.76	6.1	60	1500	.30	7.6	150	1500	.76	7.6
CA-HC-20-1L	1.5	180	1800	.91	9.1	180	1800	.91	9.1	90	2000	.46	10	180	2000	.91	10
CA-HC-10-1L	1.5	300	3000	1.52	15	300	3000	1.5	15	120	3000	.61	15	300	3000	1.5	15
CA-HC-05-1L	1.5	600	6000	3.0	30	600	6000	3.0	30	240	6000	1.2	30	600	6000	3.0	30
FLOW RANGE – LIQUID – BALL BEARING																	
CA-EA-43-4L	2.0	10	100	.05	.52	N	/A	N	I/A	10	1200	.05	6.1		N/A	N/	A
CA-EA-43-3L	2.0	30	300	.15	1.5	N	I/A	N	I/A	10	1200	.05	6.1		N/A	N/	A
CA-EA-43-2L	2.0	60	600	.30	3.0	120	600	.61	3.0	10	1200	.05	6.1		N/A	N/	A
CA-EA-40-1L	2.0	120	1200	.61	6.1	120	1200	.61	6.1	10	1200	.05	6.1	120	1200	.61	6.1
CA-EA-20-1L	1.5	180	1800	.91	9.1	180	1800	.91	9.1	120	2200	.61	11.2	180	2200	.91	11.2
CA-EA-13-1L	1.5	300	3000	1.5	15	300	3000	1.52	15	150	3500	.76	17.8	300	3500	1.5	17.8
CA-EA-07-1L	1.5	600	6000	3.0	30	600	6000	3.0	30	300	6000	1.5	30.0	600	6000	3.0	30.0
FLOW RANGE – LIQUID – JOURNAL BEARING																	
CA-HG-43-4L	2.0	15	150	.076	.76	120	1200	.61	6.1	15	1200	.07	6.1		N/A	N/	A
CA-HG-43-3L	2.0	30	300	.15	1.5	120	1200	.61	6.1	15	1200	.07	6.1		N/A	N/	A
CA-HG-43-2L	2.0	60	600	.30	3.0	120	1200	.61	6.1	15	1200	.07	6.1		N/A	N/	A
CA-HG-43-1L	2.0	120	1200	.61	6.1	120	1200	.61	6.1	15	1200	.07	6.1	120	1200	.61	6.1
CA-HG-20-1L	1.5	180	1800	.91	9.1	180	1800	.91	9.1	150	2200	.76	11.2	180	2200	.91	11.2
CA-HG-13-1L	1.5	300	3000	1.5	15	300	3000	1.5	15	200	3500	1.0	17.8	300	3500	1.5	17.8
CA-HG-07-1L	1.5	600	6000	3.0	30	600	6000	3.0	30	400	6000	2.0	30.0	600	6000	3.0	30.0

FLOW RANGE – GAS – JEWEL BEARING											
CA-HC-43-1G	11.0	90 600	.046	3.0	90 1000	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	.46	5.0	N/A	N/A
CA-HC-30-1G	7.0	120 1200	.61	6.1	200 1200	1.0 6.1	100 1500	.50	7.6	N/A	N/A
CA-HC-20-1G	5.0	180 1800	.91	9.1	200 1800	1.0 9.1	125 2000	.64	10	N/A	N/A
CA-HC-10-1G	5.0	300 3000	1.5	15	400 3000	2.0 15	150 4000	.76	20	N/A	N/A
CA-HC-05-1G	4.0	600 6000	3.0	30	600 6000	3.0 30	300 6000	1.5	30	N/A	N/A
CA-HC-03-1G	4.0	1200 12000	6.1	61	1200 12000	6.1 61	600 12000	3.0	61	N/A	N/A
FLOW RANGE – GAS – BALL BEARING											
				FLOV	V RANGE – G/	AS – BALL BE	ARING				
CA-EA-43-2G	3.0	180 1800	.91	9.1	V RANGE – GA N/A N/A	AS – BALL BE	ARING N/A N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
CA-EA-43-2G CA-EA-43-1G	3.0 2.0	180 1800 300 3000	.91 1.5	9.1 15	V RANGE – GA N/A N/A 400 3000	AS – BALL BE N/A N/A 2.0 15	ARING N/A N/A 300 4000	N/A 1.5	N/A 20	N/A N/A	N/A N/A
CA-EA-43-2G CA-EA-43-1G CA-EA-20-1G	3.0 2.0 2.0	180   1800     300   3000     600   6000	.91 1.5 3.0	9.1 15 30	V RANGE – GA N/A N/A 400 3000 600 6000	AS – BALL BE N/A N/A 2.0 15 3.0 30	ARING N/A N/A 300 4000 500 6000	N/A 1.5 2.5	N/A 20 30	N/A N/A N/A	N/A N/A N/A
CA-EA-43-2G CA-EA-43-1G CA-EA-20-1G CA-EA-13-1G	3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0	180   1800     300   3000     600   6000     1200   12000	.91 1.5 3.0 6.1	9.1 15 30 61	V RANGE – GA N/A N/A 400 3000 600 6000 1200 12000	AS – BALL BE N/A N/A 2.0 15 3.0 30 6.1 61	ARING N/A N/A 300 4000 500 6000 1000 12000	N/A 1.5 2.5 5.0	N/A 20 30 61	N/A N/A N/A N/A	N/A N/A N/A N/A
CA-EA-43-2G CA-EA-43-1G CA-EA-20-1G CA-EA-13-1G CA-EA-07-1G	3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0	180   1800     300   3000     600   6000     1200   12000     1800   18000	.91 1.5 3.0 6.1 9.1	<b>FLOV</b> 9.1 15 30 61 91	N/A   N/A     400   3000     600   6000     1200   12000     1800   18000	N/A   N/A     2.0   15     3.0   30     6.1   61     9.1   91	ARING N/A N/A 300 4000 500 6000 1000 12000 1500 18000	N/A 1.5 2.5 5.0 7.6	N/A 20 30 61 91	N/A N/A N/A N/A	N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A

Black = English (US) Units Blue = Metric (SI) Units

FPM = Feet Per Minute m/s = Meters/Second

#### Calibrations

Capsule assemblies are typically supplied with factory calibrations. The Turbo Probe® calibration chart provides two-letter codes which describe the standard calibrations. In liquids, choices include water and solvent calibrations, or an oil blend which is matched to the process fluid viscosity. In gases, an air calibration at atmospheric conditions is standard. For increased accuracies in high-pressure applications, an equivalent Reynolds Number calibration is available.

#### CODE DESCRIPTION

NA	10-point, normal 10:1 range, in air
NW	10-point, normal 10:1 range, in water
NS	10-point, normal 10:1 range, in solvent
NB	10-point, normal 10:1 range, in oil blend
XA	10-point, extended range, in air
XW	10-point, extended range, in water
XS	10-point, extended range, in solvent
XB	10-point, extended range, in oil blend
TA	20-point, normal 10:1 range, in air
TW	20-point, normal 10:1 range, in water
TS	20-point, normal 10:1 range, in solvent

# **Capsule Assemblies**

#### CODE DESCRIPTION

- ΤВ 20-point, normal 10:1 range, in oil blend
- YA 20-point, extended range, in air
- 20-point, extended range, in water YW
- YS 20-point, extended range, in solvent
- YΒ 20-point, extended range, in oil blend

#### CODE REYNOLDS NUMBER ONLY

- R1 10-point, 1 pressure, Reynolds No. Cal.
- E1 20-point, 1 pressure, Reynolds No. Cal.

#### **Special Designator Calibration Code**

The third digit of the calibration designator is normally not used. When required, the following codes are used:

- U To signify required units of measure other than GPM or ACFM
- R To signify special calibration flow range other than normal 10:1 or extended range
- B To signify both changes in units and special flow range

# **Specifications**

# Liquid Service Performance specifications are based on tests with water at

normal conditions (viscosity of 1.0 centistoke).							
Calibration Accuracy	±0.05% of reading (accuracy of primary flow calibration standard directly traceable to NIST)						
Repeatability	±0.25% of reading						
Linearity	As per capsule calibration chart						
Note: Linearity of $\pm 0.1\%$ c linearizing electronics.	of reading can be obtained with our						
Dynamic Response	Less than 10 milliseconds for a 90% step change of flow rate						
Gas Service							
Performance specifications a conditions (1 BAR and 20° C	are based on air at standard C).						
Calibration Accuracy	±0.75% of reading (accuracy of secondary flow calibration standard directly traceable to NIST)						
Repeatability	±0.25% of reading						
Linearity	As per capsule calibration chart						
Note: Linearity of ±0.1% of 10.1% of 10.1%	of reading can be obtained with our						

## **Velocity to Volume Calculation**



 $\neq$ r<sup>2</sup> = Cross Sectional Area Volume = Cross Sectional Area x Velocity

Example 8" Schedule 40 pipe, I.D. = 7.981" Cross Sectional Area =  $\pi r^2 = 0.3474$  ft<sup>2</sup> Velocity = 30 to 300 FPM Volume = 0.3474 ft<sup>2</sup> x (30 to 300 FPM) = 10.42 to 104.22 ft<sup>3</sup>/min. Conversion to GPM = (10.42 to 104.22 ft<sup>3</sup>/min.) x 7.48 gal./ft<sup>3</sup> = 77.9 to 779.6 GPM

Specifications are for reference only and are subject to change without notice.

#### Applicable to Both Liquid and Gas Flowmeters

Materials of Construction	
Strut Rotor	300 Series SS 17-4 PH SS or 430 F SS
Other materials of construction	optional (consult factory).
Operating Temp. Range	Defined by bearing and pickoff selection (see below)
Bearing Type	Temperature Limits:
Jewel	-60° F to 600° F (-50° C to 315° C)
Note: The standard maximum of the jewel bearing is 300° F. temperatures up to 600° F are	operating temperature Maximum operating available as a special.
Journal Bearing	-100° F to 1200° F (-75° C to 650° C)
Ball Bearing	-450° F to 300° F (-270° C to 150° C)
Pickoff Type	Temperature Limits:
Magnetic	-430° F to 350° F (-260° C to 177° C)
High Temp. Magnetic	-430° F to 750° F (-260° C to 400° C)
Modulated Carrier (RF)	-300° F to 350° F (-185° C to 177° C)
High Temp. (RF)	-300° F to 700° F (-185° C to 370° C)
Pickoff Electronic Connections MS Connector 2-pin, standard pickoff:	15-89515-101
Threaded Connection with Leads <i>Junction Box</i>	
with Terminal:	73-31836-105
Operating Pressure Range	Dependent on actuator and end fittings
Filter Recommendations	100 micron or better
Certifications	Canadian Registration Number (CRN) OF1677 2